I. PCR of Ptms from two single strand oligonucleotides.

Designed primers:

Primer	Primer sequence
name	
Forward	GCTTCTAGAGCATGAAGTCTCCTTGAAATCAGAAGATATTTAGGATATATTTTTCT
Primer	
	AT G GAT
	TCTAGA: Xbal cutting site.
Reverse	GTTTCTTCCTGCAGCGGCCGCTACTAGTACAATATCCCTTTTATC C ATAGAAAAAT
Primer	ATATCCTAAATATCT
	CTGCAG: Pstl cutting site
	ACTAGT: Spel cutting site

PCR set-up:

Reagents	Ptms
ddH2O	11.1uL
Phusion® HF Buffer (5X)	4uL
Phusion® polymerase	0.4uL
Forward primer (100uM)	2uL
Reverse primer (100uM)	2uL
dNTP	0.5uL
Reaction volume	20uL

PCR program:

Steps	Temperature (Celsius)	Duration (minute : second)
1.Denaturation	95	01:00
2.Annealing	95-n	00:30
	n is the times of run	Repeat for 70 times.
	cylces.	
3.Extension	72	00:40
7.Storage	8	infinite

II. PCR clean-up.

1. Standard procedures for phenol chloroform.

III. <u>Digestion of secondary PCR product and pSB1C3.</u>

Digestion set-up:

Reagents	Ptms	pSB1C3
ddH ₂ O	Add to 20uL	Add to 20uL
10 X NEB No.4 digestion buffer	2uL	2uL

PCR product	1ug	-
pSB1C3	-	1ug
EcoRI – HF	0.5uL	0.5uL
Pstl – HF	0.5uL	0.5uL
Reaction volume	20uL	20uL

Incubate under 37 degree Celsius for 2 hours.

IV. Gel purification of digested pSB1C3.

- 1. Prepare a 40mL 0.8% agarose gel with CyberSafe as the stain.
- 2. Load the digested pSB1C3.
- 3. Run the gel under 130 V for 60 minutes.
- 4. Cut the bands of pSB1C3 backbone (nearly 2000bp).
- 5. Purify them by Favorgen gel purification Kit.

V. <u>Ligation of digested secondary PCR product and pSB1C3.</u>

Ligation set-up:

Reagent	Volume
ddH ₂ O	Add to 10uL
10X Invitrogen ligase buffer	1uL
Invitrogen T4 ligase	0.5uL
Insert (Digested Ptms)	100ng
Backbone (Digested pSB1C3)	50ng

Incubate under 37 degree Celsius for 2 hours.

VI. <u>Transformation</u>.

- 1. Add 10uL of the ligation product in (vii) to 100uL of *E. coli DH10* β competent cells.
- 2. Put the mixture in 1 on ice for 10 minutes.
- 3. Heat shock the mixture for 90 seconds under 42 degree Celsius.
- 4. Chill the mixture on ice for 2 minutes.
- 5. Add 1mL LB into the mixture.
- 6. Incubate the mixture in 5 for 1 hour under 37 degree Celsius.
- 7. Centrifuge the mixture for 90 seconds under 13200 rpm.
- 8. Remove 1mL supernatant.
- 9. Resuspend the pellet.
- 10. Transfer the resuspende solution onto a 25 ug/mL chloramphenicol LB plate.
- 11. Spread the plate.
- 12. Incubate for overnight.

VII. Plasmid extraction of Ptms in pSB1C3.

1. Use the Favorgen plasmid extraction mini-Kit to extract the intended plasmid.